

# CompCert C Compiler

CompCert is an optimizing C compiler which is formally verified, using machine-assisted mathematical proofs, to guarantee the absence of compiler bugs.

Its intended use is compiling safety-critical and mission-critical software written in C and meeting high levels of assurance. The code it produces is proved to behave exactly as specified by the semantics of the source C program.

The formal proof covers all transformations from the abstract syntax tree to the generated assembly code.

## Key benefits

- The correctness proof of CompCert guarantees that all safety properties verified on the source code (e.g. by static analyzers or model checking) automatically hold for the generated code as well.
- On typical embedded processors, code generated by CompCert offers performance comparable to code generated by *GCC* at optimization level 1.

## Optimizations

CompCert implements the following optimizations, all formally verified:

- Register allocation using graph coloring and iterated register coalescing.
- Instruction selection with strength reduction, to take advantage of combined instructions provided by the target architectures.
- Constant propagation, for integer and floating point types.
- Common subexpression elimination.
- Dead code elimination.
- Function inlining.
- Tail call elimination.

## Supported C dialect

CompCert supports nearly all of the ISO C 99 standard and the following extensions:

- The `_Alignof` operator and the `_Alignas` attribute from ISO C 2011.
- Anonymous structures and unions from ISO C 2011.
- Pragmas and attributes to control alignment and section placement of global variables.

## Supported targets

- PowerPC 32-bit (Signal Processing Extension *SPE* and Variable Length Encoding *VLE* are currently not supported)
- PowerPC 32-/64-bit hybrid (32-bit pointers, 64-bit integer computations, *SPE* and *VLE* are currently not supported)
- ARMv6 ISA with VFPv2 coprocessor (big or little endian)
- ARMv7 ISA with VFPv3-D16 coprocessor (big or little endian)
- ia32 (x86 32-bit, SSE2 extension required)
- AMD64 (x86 64-bit)

## Supported tool chains

To preprocess and produce object and executable files, an external C preprocessor, assembler and linker have to be provided. CompCert is currently tested for compatibility with:

- GNU Compiler Collection version 4 or newer, version 4 or 5 is recommended
- Wind River Diab Compiler version 5 for PowerPC target architectures

## Availability

- The source code and documentation of CompCert, including all proofs, can be downloaded from [compcert.inria.fr](http://compcert.inria.fr) or [github.com/AbsInt/CompCert](https://github.com/AbsInt/CompCert). For research purposes, usage of CompCert is free of charge.
- AbsInt offers commercial licenses, provides industrial-strength support and maintenance, and contributes to the advancement of the tool.

## More information

- Visit our website: [www.absint.com](http://www.absint.com)
- Speak with a product specialist:  
call +49 681 383 600

## About AbsInt

AbsInt provides advanced development tools for embedded systems, and tools for analysis, optimization and verifica-





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tion of safety-critical software. Our customers are located in more than 40 countries worldwide. We have distribution agreements with major software distributors in Asia, North America, Middle East, and throughout Europe.

## Our headquarters

Science Park 1  
66123 Saarbrücken, Germany  
Phone: +49 681 383 600  
Fax: +49 681 383 60 20  
Email: [info@absint.com](mailto:info@absint.com)  
Web: [www.absint.com](http://www.absint.com)

